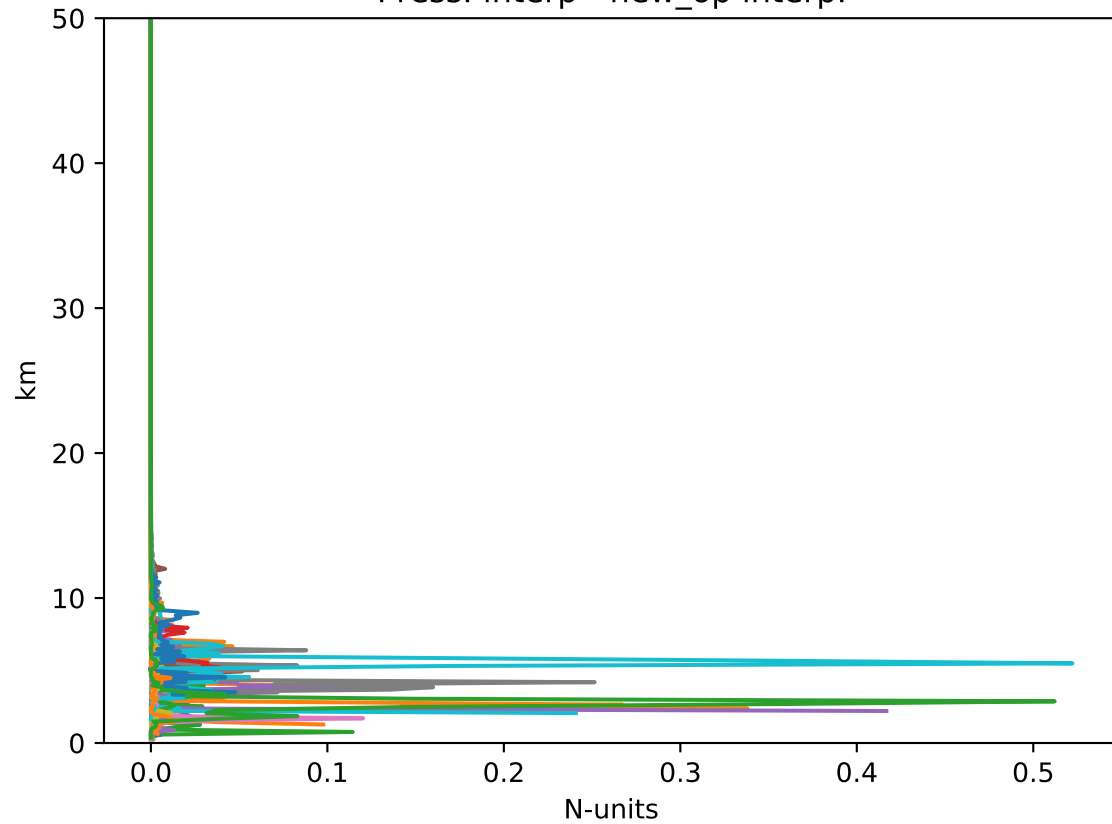Figure 1, background refractivity interpolation biases, ERA5 (27 profiles)